



Smart Leaders IAS
Smart Way to Succeed

MEET ISI 2025

SOCIOLOGY



I firmly believe that
anyone who undergoes
the process with

**FULL FAITH &
PERSEVERANCE**

is bound to see the
RESULTS
sooner than later.

-S. Sivarajavel

20+ Years of experience in
Teaching Sociology



TEST SERIES SCHEDULE

COMPONENTS OF THE METIS SOCIOLOGY TEST SERIES 2025

**TEST ENCOMPASSING
INTEGRATED SYLLABUS OF**
PAPER I & PAPER II
TESTS -08 SECTIONAL TEST
TESTS -04 FULL TESTS

**TIMELY EVALUATION
OF TEST PAPER**



**DISCUSSION
WITH DETAILED
ANSWER KEY (PDF)**

**MENTORSHIP
FEEDBACK & ANALYSIS**
From **Mr.S.SIVARAJAVEL**

TEST BATCH SCHEDULE 2025

Under the Guidance of
S. SIVARAJAVEL
19+ Years of experience in
Teaching Sociology



TEST - 2

DATE: 13.06.2025

PAPER - I

Unit IV - Sociological Thinkers

(A) Karl Marx - Historical materialism, mode of production, alienation, class struggle.

Unit VI - Works and Economic Life

- Social organization of work in different types of society - slave society, feudal society, industrial capitalist society.
- Formal and informal organization of work.
- Labour and society.

PAPER - II

B.SocialStructure:

IV.Social Classes in India:
(a) Agrarian class structure.
(b) Industrial class structure.
(c) Middle classes in India.

C.Social Changes in India

III.Industrialization and Urbanisation in India:
(a) Evolution of modern industry in India.
(b) Growth of urban settlements in India.
(c) Working class: structure, growth, class mobilization.
(d) Informal sector, child labour.
(e) Slums and deprivation in urban areas.

TEST - 3

DATE: 20.06.2025

PAPER - I

Unit IV - Sociological Thinkers

(b) Emile Durkheim - Division of labour, social fact, suicide, religion and society.
(c) Max Weber - Social action, ideal types, bureaucracy, authority, protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism.

Unit VIII - Religion and Society:

- Sociological theories of religion.
- Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects, cults.
- Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious revivalism, fundamentalism

PAPER - II

B.Social Structure VI.Religion and Society:

(a) Religious communities in India. (b) Problems of religious minorities

TEST - 4

DATE: 27.06.2025

PAPER - I

Unit VII - Politics and Society:

- Sociological theories of power.
- Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups and political parties.
- Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology.
- Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution.

PAPER - II

C.Social Changes in India

IV .Politics and Society:

- Nation, democracy and citizenship.
- Political parties, pressure groups, social and political elite.
- Regionalism and decentralization of power.
- Secularization.

V.Social Movements in Modern India:

- Peasants and farmers' movements.
- Women's movement.
- Backward classes & Dalit movements.
- Environmental movements.
- Ethnicity and Identity movements.

TEST - I

DATE : 06.06.2025

PAPER - I

Unit-I Sociology - The Discipline Unit II - Sociology as Science

- Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of Sociology.
- Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences.
- Sociology and common sense.
- Science, Scientific methods and critique.
- Major theoretical strands of research methodology
- Positivism and its critique.
- Fact value and objectivity.
- Non-positivist methodology.

PAPER - II

A.Introducing Indian Society:

- Perspectives on the Study of Indian Society:
a. Indology (G.S. Ghurye).
b. Structural functionalism (M. N. Srinivas).
c. Marxist sociology (A. R. Desai).
- Impact of colonial rule on Indian society:
a. Social background of Indian nationalism.
b. Modernization of Indian tradition.
c. Protests and movements during the colonial period.
d. Social reforms.

GET YOUR **DREAMS**
REALIZED THROUGH
SOCIOLOGY



TEST - 5

DATE: 04.07.2025

PAPER - I	PAPER - II	
Unit-IV Sociology Thinkers (d) Talcott Parsons - Social system, pattern variables. (e) Robert K. Merton - Latent and manifest functions, conformity and deviance, reference groups.	B.Social Structure I. Rural and Agrarian Social Structure: a. The idea of Indian village and village studies b. Agrarian social structure evolution of land tenure system, land reforms.	C.Social Changes in India II.Rural and Agrarian Transformation in India: a. Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes. b. Green revolution and social change. c. Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture. d. Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.

TEST - 6

DATE: 11.07.2025

PAPER - I	PAPER - II	
Unit- V Stratification and Mobility: a. Concepts - equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty, and deprivation. b. Theories of social stratification - Structural functionalist theory, Marxist theory, Weberian theory. c. Dimensions - Social stratification of class, status groups, gender, ethnicity and race. d. Social mobility - open and closed systems, types of mobility, sources and causes of mobility.	B.Social Structure II.Caste System: a. Perspectives on the study of caste systems: G. S. Ghurye, M. N. Srinivas, Louis Dumont, Andre Beteille. b. Features of caste system. c. Untouchability-forms and perspectives	III.Tribal Communities in India: a. Definitional problems. b. Geographical spread. c. Colonial policies and tribes. d. Issues of integration and autonomy.

TEST - 7

DATE: 18.07.2025

PAPER - I	PAPER - II	
Unit- III RESEARCH METHODS AND ANALYSIS: a. Qualitative and quantitative methods. b. Techniques of data collection. c. Variables, sampling, hypothesis, reliability, and validity. Unit- IX : Systems of Kinship: a. Family,household, marriage. b. Types and forms of family. c. Lineage and descent. d. Patriarchy and sexual division of labour. e. Contemporary trends.	C.Social Changes in India VI.Population Dynamics: a. Population size, growth, composition and distribution. b. Components of population growth: birth, death, migration. c. Population Policy and family planning. d. Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child and infant mortality, reproductive health.	B.Social Structure V.Systems of Kinship in India: a. Lineage and descent in India. b. Types of kinship systems. c. Family and marriage in India. d. Household dimensions of the family. e. Patriarchy, entitlements, and sexual division of labour.

TEST - 8

DATE: 25.07.2025

PAPER - I	PAPER - II	
UNIT-4-Sociological Thinkers f. Mead - Self and identity. Unit- X : Social Change in Modern Society: a. Sociological theories of social change. b. Development and dependency. c. Agents of social change. d. Education and social change. e. Science, technology, and social change.	C.Social Changes in India I. Visions of Social Change in India: a. Idea of development planning and mixed economy. b. Constitution, law, and social change. c.Education and social change.	VII.Challenges of Social Transformation: a.Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems & sustainability. b. Poverty, deprivation and inequalities. c. Violence against women. d. Caste conflicts. e. Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism. f. Illiteracy and disparities in education.

TEST -9

01.08.2025

FULL TEST -PAPER 1

TEST -10

08.08.2025

FULL TEST -PAPER 2

TEST -11

WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER

ALL INDIA MOCK TEST-PAPER - 1

TEST -12

WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER

ALL INDIA MOCK TEST -PAPER - 2

FEES DETAILS :

Sociology Crash Course +Test Series : ₹ 16, 000/-

METIS Sociology Test series : ₹ 13, 000/-

Sociology Crash Course : ₹ 10, 000/-

Students who have studied Sociology Integrated course @Smart Leaders will be given ₹ 1000/- discount on any of the course chosen above.

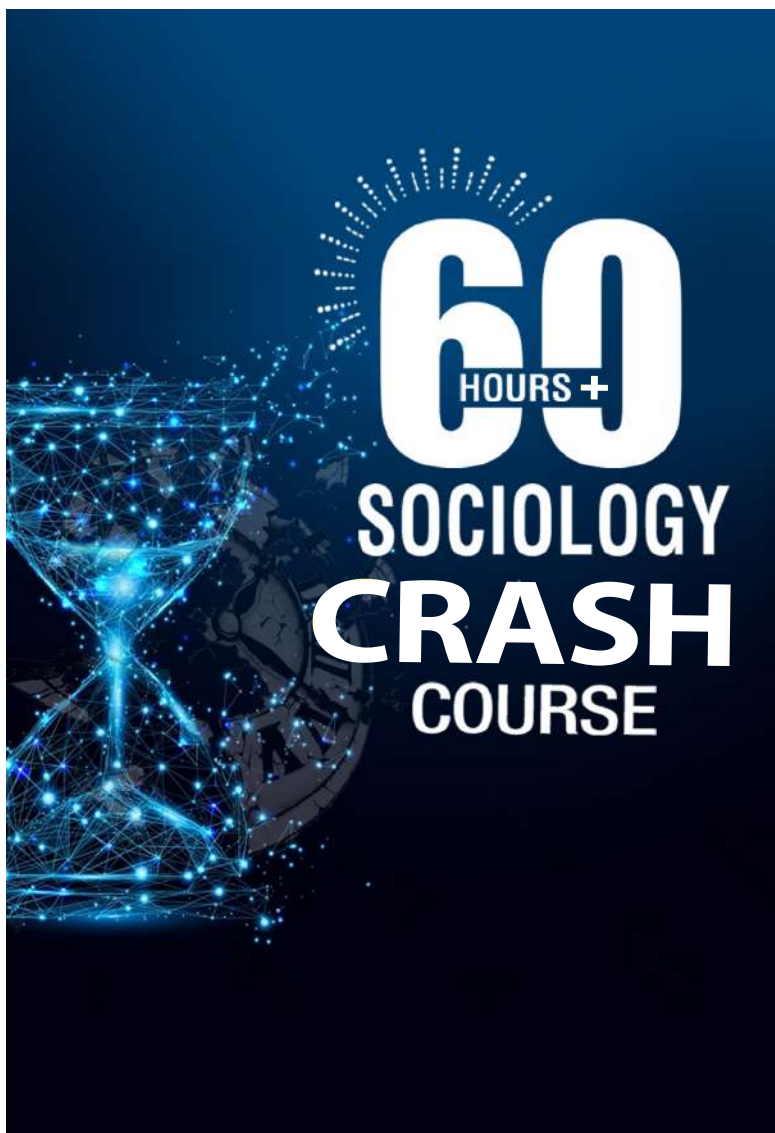
GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:**Offline :****Test Timing :8am - 11am****Test Discussion :11.30am -2.30 pm**

- Candidates can reschedule the test based on their convenience, However all the tests must be completed before the commencement of **CSE Mains 2025**
- Recorded discussion videos will be available till the commencement of **CSE Mains 2025**

Online :

- Test question paper, answer sheet will be sent via telegram channel at 8 am on the scheduled date of every test.
- Candidates can reschedule the test based on their convenience, However all the tests must be completed before the commencement of **CSE Mains 2025**
- Recorded discussion videos will be available till the commencement of **CSE Mains 2025**
- The answer script must be mailed only to **sivarajavelsociology@gmail.com**

- Evaluated answer scripts will be provided within **7 working days** from the date of receipt of the answer scripts. Candidates are required to submit one answer script at a time.
- They shall submit their next answer script only after the evaluation of their first answer script.
- Offline/Online Individual assessment and feedback will be provided by **Mr.S.SIVARAJAVEL** through appointment .
- Only detailed answer key PDF will be provided for Test 11 and Test 12 .
- Smart Leaders IAS reserves all rights to make any changes in test series schedule, if need arises so.
- **SOCIOLOGY CRASH COURSE** will have 12 Recorded videos. 7 videos of Paper 1 and 5 videos of Paper 2 . All the videos will be given to students upon subscription and will have access till commencement of CSE Mains 2025.
- Fee once paid is non-refundable and non-transferable in any circumstances.



CLASS -4

Unit-IV Sociological Thinkers

(C) MAX WEBER

Social action, Ideal types, Authority, Bureaucracy, Protestant ethic and the spirit of capitalism.

Unit-VII Politics and Society

- Sociological theories of power.
- Power elite, bureaucracy, pressure groups and political parties.
- Nation, state, citizenship, democracy, civil society, ideology.
- Protest, agitation, social movements, collective action, revolution.

CLASS -5

Unit-IV Sociological Thinkers

(D) TALCOLTT PARSONS

Social system, Pattern variables.

Unit-IX Systems of Kinship

- Family, household, marriage.
- Types and forms of family.
- Lineage and descent.
- Patriarchy and sexual division of labour.
- Contemporary trends.

CLASS -6

Unit-IV(e) Sociological Thinkers

(E) ROBERT K. MERTON

Latent and manifest functions, Conformity and deviance, Reference groups

Unit-V Stratification and Mobility

- Concepts - equality, inequality, hierarchy, exclusion, poverty, and deprivation.
- Theories of social stratification - Structural functionalist theory, Marxist theory, Weberian theory.
- Dimensions - Social stratification of class, status groups, gender, ethnicity and race.
- Social mobility - open and closed systems, types of mobility, sources and causes of mobility.

CLASS -7

Unit-IV Sociological Thinkers

(F) MEAD - Self and identity.

Unit-X Social Change in Modern Society

- Sociological theories of social change.
- Development and dependency.
- Agents of social change.
- Education and social change.
- Science, technology, and social change.

Unit-III Research Methods and Analysis

- Qualitative and quantitative methods.
- Techniques of data collection.
- Variables, sampling, hypothesis, reliability, and validity.

CLASS -1

Unit-I Sociology As A Discipline

- Modernity and social changes in Europe and emergence of Sociology.
- Scope of the subject and comparison with other social sciences.
- Sociology and common sense

Unit II - Sociology as Science

- Science, Scientific methods and critique.
- Major theoretical strands of research methodology
- Positivism and its critique.
- Fact value and objectivity.
- Non-positivist methodology.

CLASS -2

Unit IV - Sociological Thinkers

(A) KARL MARX

Historical materialism
Mode of production

Alienation
Class struggle.

Unit VI - Works and Economic Life

- Social organization of work in different types of society - slave society, feudal society, industrial capitalist society.
- Formal and informal organization of work.
- Labour and society.

CLASS -3

Unit IV - Sociological Thinkers

(B) EMILE DURKHEIM

Division of labour, social fact, suicide, religion and society.

Unit VIII - Religion and Society

- Sociological theories of religion.
- Types of religious practices: animism, monism, pluralism, sects, cults.
- Religion in modern society: religion and science, secularization, religious revivalism, fundamentalism.

PAPER - II

CLASS-8

A. Introducing Indian Society

I. PERSPECTIVES ON THE STUDY OF INDIAN SOCIETY:

- Indology (G.S. Ghure).
- Structural functionalism (M. N. Srinivas).
- Marxist sociology (A. R. Desai).

II. IMPACT OF COLONIAL RULE ON INDIAN SOCIETY:

- Social background of Indian nationalism.
- Modernization of Indian tradition.
- Protests and movements during the colonial period.
- Social reforms.

B. Social Structure

I. RURAL AND AGRARIAN SOCIAL STRUCTURE:

- The idea of Indian village and village studies.
- Agrarian social structure— evolution of land tenure system, land reforms.

CLASS -9

B. Social Structure:

II. CASTE SYSTEM:

- Perspectives on the study of caste systems:
- G.S.Ghurye, M.N.Srinivas, Louis Dumont, Andre Beteille.
- Features of caste system.
- Untouchability-forms and perspectives

III. TRIBAL COMMUNITIES IN INDIA:

- Definitional problems.
- Geographical spread.
- Colonial policies and tribes.
- Issues of integration and autonomy.

IV. SOCIAL CLASSES IN INDIA:

- Agrarian class structure.
- Industrial class structure.
- Middle classes in India.

CLASS -10

B. Social Structure:

V. SYSTEMS OF KINSHIP IN INDIA:

- Lineage and descent in India.
- Types of kinship systems.
- Family and marriage in India.
- Household dimensions of the family.
- Patriarchy, entitlements, and sexual division of labour.

VI. RELIGION AND SOCIETY:

- Religious communities in India.
- Problems of religious minorities.

C. Social Changes in India:

I. VISIONS OF SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA:

- Idea of development planning and mixed economy.
- Constitution, law, and social change.
- Education and social change.

CLASS -11

C. Social Changes in India:

II. RURAL AND AGRARIAN TRANSFORMATION IN INDIA:

- Programmes of rural development, Community Development Programme, cooperatives, poverty alleviation schemes.
- Green revolution and social change.
- Changing modes of production in Indian agriculture.
- Problems of rural labour, bondage, migration.

III. INDUSTRIALIZATION AND URBANISATION IN INDIA:

- Evolution of modern industry in India.
- Growth of urban settlements in India.
- Working class: structure, growth, class mobilization.
- Informal sector, child labour.
- Slums and deprivation in urban areas.

IV. POLITICS AND SOCIETY:

- Nation, democracy and citizenship.
- Political parties, pressure groups, social and political elite.
- Regionalism and decentralization of power.
- Secularization.

CLASS -12

C. Social Changes in India:

V. SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA:

- Peasants and farmers' movements.
- Women's movement.
- Backward classes & Dalit movements.
- Environmental movements.
- Ethnicity and Identity movements.

VI. POPULATION DYNAMICS:

- Population size, growth, composition and distribution.
- Components of population growth: birth, death, migration.
- Population Policy and family planning.
- Emerging issues: ageing, sex ratios, child and infant mortality, reproductive health.

VII. CHALLENGES OF SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION:

- Crisis of development: displacement, environmental problems and sustainability.
- Poverty, deprivation and inequalities.
- Violence against women.
- Caste conflicts.
- Ethnic conflicts, communalism, religious revivalism.
- Illiteracy and disparities in education.

FEES DETAILS :

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METIS Sociology Test series	: ₹ 13, 000/-
Sociology Crash Course	: ₹ 10, 000/-

NITISHA THAKWANI

AIR-133 | CSE 2024

SOCIOLOGY SCORE 268 MARKS



I would sincerly like to thank Sivarajavel sir for his continuous support throughout UPSC journey.

His test series had question that directly came in the final examinations that helped me better answer the questions .

Sivarajavel sir gave ready made introduction and conclusion along with model answer which helped me recollect the answer under pressure situations.

He was not just a mentor but a friend whom i could conatct any time i faced any problem.He used to constantly motivate me that its in my potential that i can crack the examination.

Thank you sir not just for sociology but for motivating me during low times.



Our SOCIOLOGY *TOPPERS* 2024



Mr. Arunprakash M
AIR 639



Ms. Harshita Mehanot
AIR 766



Mr. Naga Raja Naik Banouthu
AIR 697



Ms. Nitisha Thakwani
AIR 133



Mr. Pargi Bharadhwaj
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Mr. Pranav Kulkarni
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Mr. Vavilapalli Bhargava
AIR 830



Mr. Vivek Shukla
AIR 355



Mr. Sanjay Srinivasan R
AIR 268



Sociology test series at **SIVARAJAVEL IAS ACADEMY** proved to be immensely helpful in my Mains preparation. Sivarajavel sir used to provide model answers during test discussion with ready made introduction and conclusion ,which often gets repeated in (UPSC CSE Mains) exam . He was a constant pillar of support.I would like to thank him for my success.

Mr. SAURABH SHARMA

306 marks in Sociology optional
AIR 23, UPSC CSE2023

I OWE SO MUCH OF MY SUCCESS TO SIVARAJAVEL SIR

because he was my tutor as well as my mentor. His strategy yielded so much marks in sociology. This time i got **298 MARKS** in Sociology. Beacause of his classes ,Test batch discussion and rewriting of the discussed answers i was able to score so much marks in Sociology. I was called for interview three times and sociology was the reason for being called for the interview all the three times.If you are a fresher and struggling with answer writing sivarajavel sir's dictated answer are a bulk of source ,you can just like that write mains.

Mr. B. Karthik, IPS

298 marks in Sociology optional
AIR 488, UPSC CSE2022



TOPPERS TESTIMONIALS



MR. S. SAI MURALI, IFS
SOCIOLOGY SCORE **321 / 500**
UPSC CSE 2019

Sivarajavel sir has ably guided me to a score like 320+ which could otherwise been Unimaginable

I never thought i could cross the 300+ mark barrier in Sociology, but with Sivarajavel sir's class, guidance, test series, discussion of answers and rewriting of answers i was able to score more than 300.



ANKIT ASOKAN IPS
SOCIOLOGY SCORE **303/500**
UPSC CSE 2016



SHANMUGA VALLI IRS
SOCIOLOGY SCORE **303/500**
UPSC CSE 2020

Main reason for me clearing the Civil Service Exam is Sociology Optional. Thank you very much for Sivarajavel sir for guiding me to success.



CLICK HERE
FOR TOPPER'S
TESTIMONIALS

31,000⁺ Hrs of
SOCIOLOGY Teaching

9500⁺ Students
MENTORED

240⁺ Final
SELECTIONS

AN **ACADEMY**
OF EXCELLENCE
FOR SOCIOLOGY
OPTIONAL



TEST CENTERS

CHENNAI

RBN Tower, 3rd Floor, No.Ak-2,
4th Ave, Shanthi Colony,
Anna Nagar, Chennai - 600040.

☎ : 72000 10122, 962636 4444

TIRUNELVELI BRANCH

No.106B, 3rd floor, Gilgal Complex,
VOC ground opposite, Trivandrum
Road, Palayamkottai - 627002.

☎ : 9626252500 / 9626253300

TRICHY BRANCH

No.143, 4th Floor,
Lakshmi Complex, Salai Road,
Thillai Nagar, Trichy - 18.

☎ : 9751500300 / 9786500300

KRISHNAGIRI BRANCH

No:7 D, Anna Salai, near New Bus Stand,
next to Anna Arch, Londenpet,
Krishnagiri

☎ : 95144 23450 / 95144 23451